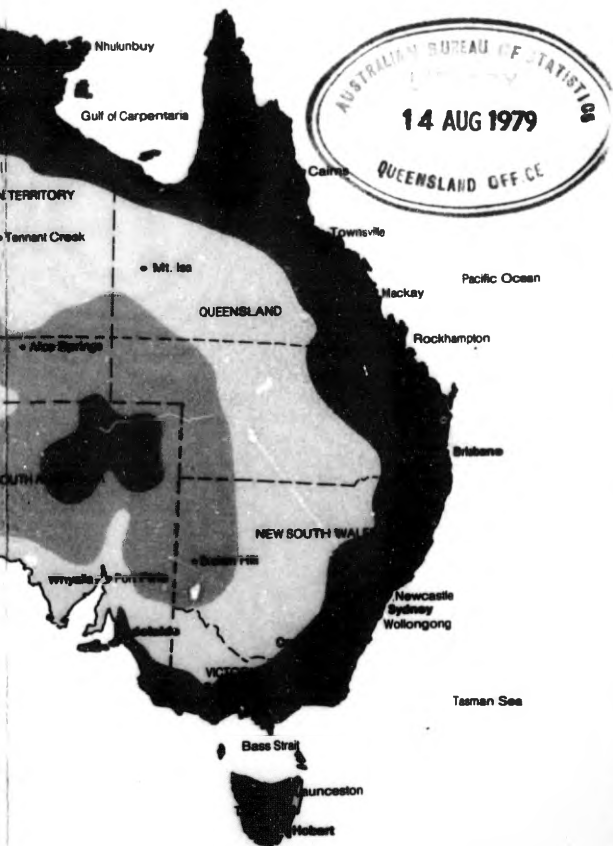


Australia at a glance

1979⁸



Demography and manpower

1976-76 1976-77 1977-78

Population and vitals

Population at 30 June	'000	13 916	14 074	14 249
.. aged less than 15	%	27.1	26.6	26.1
.. 15-64	"	64.0	64.4	64.7
.. 65 and over	"	8.9	9.0	9.2
Births	'000	231	227	226
Deaths	"	111	111	108
Marriages	"	104	112	102

Overseas movements

Net permanent and long term movement	'000	+21	+43	+56
Visitors arriving short term	"	530	540	581
Residents departing short term	"	951	966	1 005

Labour Force

Civilian labour force, May:				
.. males	'000	4 029	4 076	4 073
.. females	"	2 230	2 301	2 321
Unemployed persons, May: total	"	276	354	395
Registered job vacancies, June	"	19	19	17
Trade union membership, December	"	2 802	2 794	2 775
Industrial disputes, work days lost	"	3 006	3 143	1 912

Wages, weekly earnings and hours

Wage rates index, adult males	1954 = 100	428	484	528
Earnings (per employed male unit)	\$	169.60	190.70	209.50
Hours (incl. overtime), full-time non-manual adult males, May	No.	41.2	41.1	41.0

Finance

Government Finance

Current receipts (all governments)	\$m	22 838	26 782	29 256
Income tax, persons	"	9 213	11 047	12 122
Other federal government taxes	"	7 745	8 699	9 379
State and local government taxes	"	4 384	5 050	5 477
Total outlay (all governments)	"	27 560	31 749	35 550
Final consumption expenditure	"	11 367	13 273	15 019
Transfers to persons	"	6 451	7 799	8 748
Expenditure on new fixed assets	"	6 599	7 011	7 704

Private Finance

Trading bank deposits, June balances	\$m	16 955	19 089	19 746
Savings bank deposits, June balances	"	14 823	16 365	18 046
Housing loans approved to individuals	"			
.. Trading banks	"	n.a.	812	871
.. Savings banks	"	2 177	2 106	2 245
.. Permanent building societies	"	1 651	1 580	1 730
.. Other significant lenders	"	n.a.	1 067	1 066
Finance companies, loan balances, June	"	11 173	13 842	15 616
New money raised: listed companies	"			
.. Shares	"	332	471	350
.. Debentures, secured notes, etc.	"	1 094	1 210	1 119
Life insurance: value of new policies	"	16 088	18 447	20 782

Production and retail sales**1975-76 1976-77 1977-78****Agriculture**

Gross value of agriculture	\$m	6 174	6 773	6 999
Crops	"	3 248	3 203	2 997
Livestock slaughtering, etc.	"	1 246	1 685	2 033
Livestock products	"	1 680	1 885	1 969
Wheat production	'000 tonnes	11 982	11 800	9 370
Wool	"	754	703	677
Meat	"	2 602	2 722	2 897

Mining

Value added (a)	\$m	3 050	3 548	3 852
Production: Copper concentrate	"	159	182	151
Iron ore	"	675	747	769
Lead concentrate	"	117	178	208
Zinc concentrate	"	133	133	120
Black coal	"	1 211	1 438	1 577
Oil and gas	"	488	535	671

Manufacturing

Value added (a)	\$m	16 921	19 238	20 381
Metal products, machinery, etc.	"	5 289	5 966	6 201
Food, beverages, tobacco	"	3 074	3 501	3 760
Transport equipment	"	1 795	2 133	2 069
Output: Steel ingots	'000 tonnes	7 832	7 558	7 532
Cement	"	5 100	5 083	5 021
Tobacco and cigarettes	"	30	28	30
Beer	m litres	1 916	1 955	1 983
Finished motor vehicles	'000	427	443	364
Electricity	m kWh	76 597	82 522	85 981

Retail Sales (excluding motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc)

\$m	19 045	21 434	23 556
-----	--------	--------	--------

Price indexes

Consumer (6 capital cities)	1966-67 = 100	193	220	241
Export	1959-60 = 100	187	206	213
Building materials: House	1966-67 = 100	208.1	232.9	252.0
Other	"	206.2	230.3	249.7
Manufacturing				
Materials used	1968-69 = 100	158.6	182.2	198.6
Articles produced	"	177.8	196.9	213.8

National accounts

Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	\$m	72 164	83 216	90 681
Gross farm product	"	3 796	4 278	4 141
GDP at 1974-75 prices	"	62 894	65 187	66 053
Gross farm product at 1974-75 prices	"	4 019	4 054	3 782
Gross fixed capital expenditure	"	16 923	19 131	20 866
Gross fixed capital exp. — private	"	10 247	12 019	13 053
Household income	"	61 362	70 990	78 459
Personal consumption expenditure	"	42 408	48 388	54 224

Overseas transactions

1975-76 1976-77 1977-78

Overseas Trade

Total exports, f.o.b.	\$m	9 640	11 652	12 270
Total imports, (b)		8 240	10 411	11 167
Percentage of total exports to Japan	%	33.1	34.0	31.8
E.E.C.	"	14.8	16.4	14.0
Percentage of total imports from E.E.C.	"	27.0	24.8	25.2
U.S.A.	"	20.1	20.8	20.8
Major export commodities, f.o.b.				
Wool (greasy)	\$m	842	1 277	993
Meat (fresh, chilled, frozen)	"	634	839	1 069
Wheat	"	921	863	1 011
Machinery and transport equipment	"	496	483	549
Iron ore and concentrates	"	771	902	921
Coal, coke and briquettes	"	1 063	1 283	1 482
Sugar	"	570	637	537
Major import commodities, (b)				
Machinery (non-electrical)	"	1 339	1 706	1 869
Road motor vehicles	"	864	1 089	1 036
Petroleum and petroleum products	"	807	996	1 157

Balance of payments

Balance on current account	\$m	-1 107	-1 989	-2 424
Balance of trade (B.O.P. basis)	"	1 484	1 054	896
Net invisibles	"	-2 591	-3 043	-3 320
Net apparent capital inflow	"	87	1 499	1 882
Government capital	"	-128	153	1 518
Private capital	"	693	1 593	929
Non-official monetary sector	"	-25	24	-17
Net official monetary movements	"	-1 020	-491	-542

Transport

Motor vehicles on register, June	'000	6 581	6 818	7 115
Cars and station wagons, June	"	5 073	5 243	5 462
New motor vehicles registered	"	644	632	602
Civil aviation (passenger km)				
Regular internal services	mil.	7 281	7 330	7 993
Overseas services (Australian airlines)	"	10 542	11 319	12 030
Railways (Government)—				
Freight tonnes carried	'000	104 355	109 943	114 860
Passenger journeys	"	337 693	331 568	322 651

Building

New houses (number completed)	'000	99.9	110.4	100.1
New other dwellings (number completed)	"	32.1	34.4	28.8
Value of new dwellings completed	\$m	2 809	3 635	3 596
Value of other dwellings completed	"	2 267	2 447	2 604

(a) Turnover, plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.

(b) Import figures from 1976-77 are not comparable with previous years because of a change in the basis of valuation

Notes: Figures relate to 1 July-30 June unless otherwise indicated.

n.a. indicates not available.

What statistics are available?

Statistics covering almost every field of economic and social activity are collected and processed by ABS.

In what form are they available?

- as publications—the ABS produces nearly 1900 monthly, quarterly and annual publications ranging from single page publications to the Australian Year Book. Most of these publications are free.

A complete list of publications produced is contained in a Catalogue of Publications (1101.0) available free on request from any office of ABS.

- on magnetic tape, microfiche, computer printout, etc.—some statistics are available in these forms to meet the special needs of users.
- in unpublished form—for economic reasons the ABS does not publish all its available statistics. A wide range of statistics is available on request in unpublished form.

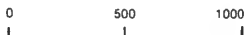
How can these services be obtained?

By visiting, phoning or writing to Information Services, Australian Bureau of Statistics in any capital city in Australia.

A telephone inquiry service operates on these numbers:

SYDNEY (02) 236 6611
MELBOURNE (03) 652 6177
BRISBANE (07) 33 5484
ADELAIDE (08) 228 9439
PERTH (09) 323 5140
HOBART (002) 20 4495
DARWIN (089) 80 2717
CANBERRA (062) 52 6627

SCALE (kilometres)



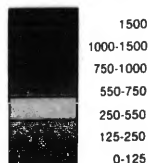
DISTANCE (kilometres)

Sydney-Perth	3,400
Adelaide-Darwin	2700
Darwin-Singapore	3400
Sydney-Tokyo	7,900
Sydney-San Francisco	12,100
Sydney-London	17,100

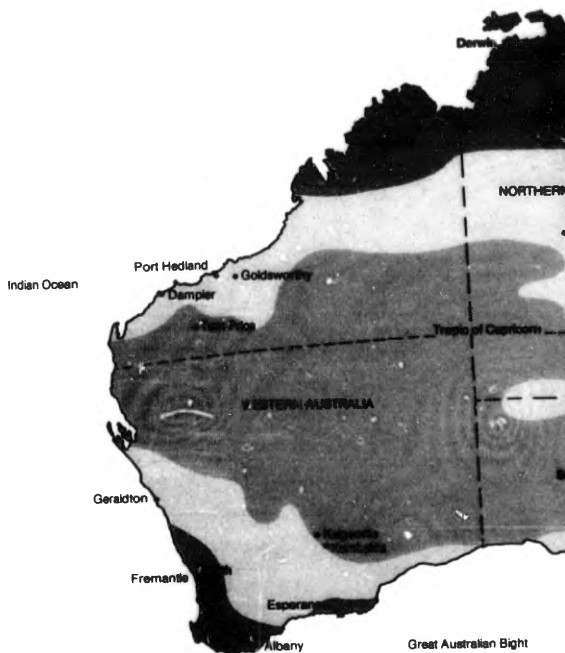
AREA ('000 sq kilometres)

Australia	7,682
Europe (excl. USSR)	4,920
USA (excl. Alaska)	7,850
United Kingdom	230

ANNUAL RAINFALL mm (median)



Australian Bureau of Statistics



Australia at a glance

1979⁸

